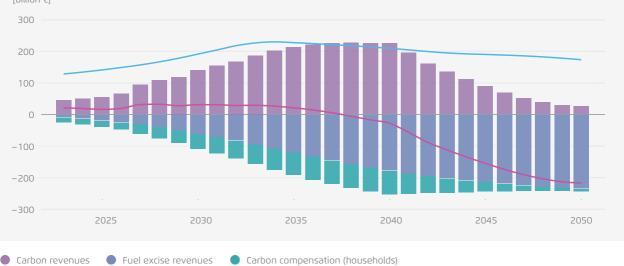
period, EU Gas Exit Pathway [billion €] 300 200

→ Fig. 12

Changes in revenues and spending needs until 2050, relative to the 2015–2019



Public climate spending needs Net carbon revenues Agora Energiewende (2024) based on Oxford Economics modelling. Annual deviations from the 2015–2019 period, based on Agora's EU Gas Exit

Pathway. Net carbon revenues are determined as the difference between the change in carbon revenues and the combined change in fuel excise

revenues and compensation to households related to carbon costs.