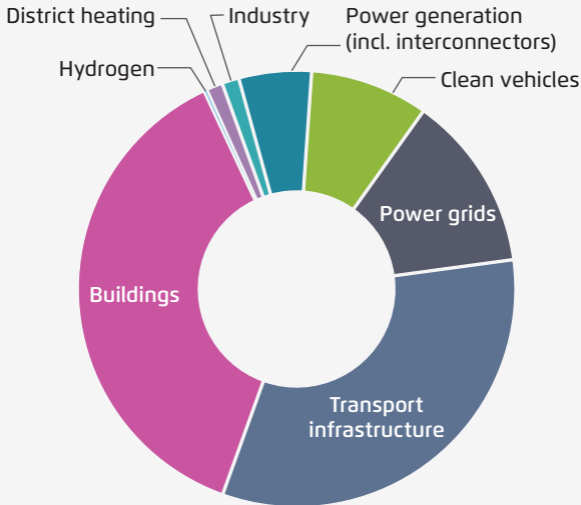


Public climate spending needs* in the EU, 2023–2050

→ Fig. 1



Agora Energiewende (2024). * Public climate spending needs include public CapEx and the share of private CapEx covered by public grants and other subsidies